# Program of the course Standard Model and Beyond – Spring semester 2024

## 1 Introduction: elements of QFT

- 1.1 Canonical dimensions
- 1.2 Higher-dimensional operators and effective field theories

### **2** From the Fermi Theory to the $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$ gauge theory

- 2.1 The Fermi Theory
- 2.2 Deriving the Fermi Theory integrating out the heavy W field
- 2.3 Elements of Group Theory
- 2.4 Embedding weak and electromagnetic interactions in  $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$
- 2.5 Fermion currents in  $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$

#### 3 Spontaneous symmetry breaking and the Higgs mechanism

- 3.1 An illustrative case: SSB of a global U(1) symmetry
- 3.2 The Goldstone theorem
- 3.3 The Higgs mechanism in Abelian theories
- 3.4 The Higgs mechanism in non-Abelian theories
- 3.5 Spontaneous symmetry breaking of  $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$  in the SM

### 4 A first look to the SM Lagrangian

- 4.1 The different sectors of SM Lagrangian
- 4.2 The Yukawa interaction
- 4.3 Mass spectrum of the SM
- 4.4 The couplings of the Higgs boson
- 4.5 Z-boson couplings to fermions

### 5 Custodial Symmetry

- 5.1 Definition of custodial symmetry
- 5.2 The  $2 \times 2$  notation for the Higgs field
- 5.3 Breaking of custodial symmetry in the SM
- 5.4 The heavy Higgs-mass limit

#### 6 Accidental symmetries

- 6.1 Definition of accidental symmetry
- 6.2 Baryon and Lepton number
- 6.3 Lepton number violation and neutrino masses
  - 6.3.1 Majorana masses
  - 6.3.2 Neutrino masses without right handed neutrinos
  - 6.3.3 Right handed neutrinos and the see-saw mechanism
  - 6.3.4 Neutrino oscillations

# 7 The flavor sector of the Standard Model

- 7.1 The  $U(3)^5$  flavor symmetry
- 7.2 The SM Yukawa couplings
  - 7.2.1 Physical parameters in the Yukawa couplings
  - 7.2.2 Phenomenological structure of the CKM matrix
- 7.3 The flavor structure of neutral currents
- 7.4 CP violation
  - 7.4.1 Neutral meson mixing
  - 7.4.2 The GIM mechanism
- 7.5 Flavor-chaning processes in the gauge-less limit
  - 7.5.1  $\Delta F = 2$  amplitudes in the gauge-less limit
- 7.6 Complete structure of exact and approximate SM accidental symmetries

## 8 The Standard Model as an Effective Theory

- 8.1 Generalities
- 8.2 The Higgs hierarchy problem
- 8.3 The SMEFT operators up to d = 6
- 8.4 Flavor-violating d-6 operators and the flavor problem
  - 8.4.1 The Minimal Flavor Violation hypothesis
  - 8.4.2 Beyond MFV (optional)

#### 9 Charge-quantization, gauge anomalies, unification

- 9.1 Gauge anomalies
  - 9.1.1 Cancellation of gauge anomalies in the SM
- 9.2 Unification
  - 9.2.1 Embedding hypercharge into  $SU(2)_R \times U(1)_{B-L}$
  - 9.2.2 Embedding the SM gauge group into  $SU(4)_L \times SU(2)_R \times SU(2)_L$
  - 9.2.3 Embedding the SM gauge group into SU(5) (optional)

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